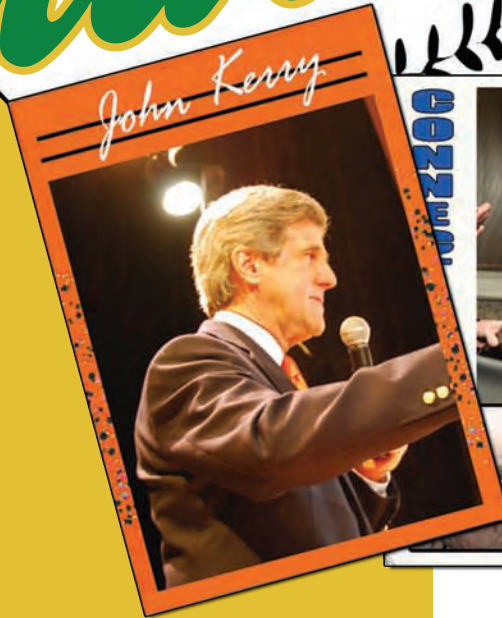


# THE AMERICAN POWER



# All-Stars



## Scorecard & Voting Guide



## History

About every two years, when Congress takes up an energy bill, the Big Oil Team and the Clean Energy Team go head to head on the floor of the U.S. Senate -- who will prevail and shape our nation's energy policy?

The final rosters for the two teams are now coming together, reflecting Senators' votes on energy and climate legislation. Senators earn their spot on the Big Oil Team by voting to maintain America's ailing energy policy with its entrenched big government subsidies for oil companies, lax oversight on safety and the environment for oil drilling, leases and permits for risky sources of oil, and appointments of regulators who have cozy relationships with the industry.

Senators get onto the Clean Energy Team by voting for a new energy policy that will move America away from our dangerous dependence on oil and other fossil fuels, and toward cleaner, safer sources of energy like wind, solar, geothermal, and sustainable biomass. This new direction holds the opportunity to make American power the energy technology of the future while creating jobs, strengthening our national security, and improving our environment.

Lobbyists representing the two teams' sponsors storm the halls of the Congress for months ahead of the votes to sway key players to vote for their side. The Big Oil Team's sponsors, which include BP and the American Petroleum Institute (API), use their colossal spending power to hire sly K-Street lobbyists who make closed-door deals with lawmakers, sweetened with sizable campaign contributions. Their approximate \$200 million annual budget for lobbying and campaign contribution<sup>1</sup> has helped them get enough Senators on the Big Oil Team to kill any serious reform of America's energy policy for about the past decade.

The Clean Energy Team's growing coalition of sponsors<sup>2</sup> include businesses, labor unions, veterans' groups, faith-based organizations, sportsmen and environmentalists who believe in the common imperative to break America's addiction to oil and cap the pollution that is warming our world. Although they are outspent by their opponents by nearly 8 to 1<sup>3</sup>, the Clean Energy Team has been rising up over the past few years, winning important votes on incentives for efficiency and renewable energy.

## Venue

Fans from all over the nation come to the Senate Gallery and turn on C-SPAN to watch lawmakers duke it out over America's energy policy on the floor of the 151-year old Senate Chamber of the U.S. Capitol Building.

This is where Senators come out to bat by giving floor speeches and offering amendments, filibustering motions and casting votes that determine which team in the American Power All-Star Game they are playing for.



## *This Year's Game*

This year, the Clean Energy Team has its first chance in a decade to come out on top and win historic votes on a variety of proposals to reform America's energy policy, many of which have been defeated repeatedly by the Big Oil Team over the past decade. These would address a variety of energy issues, ranging from efficiency and electricity generation, to mandatory limits on global warming pollution and the BP oil spill disaster.



President Obama wants a bill this year that will package all of these reforms together and put America on a real path to a clean energy future. Meanwhile, BP and API have been spending record amounts over the past two years to put together a winning Big Oil Team. Their lobbying expenditures shot up from around \$60 million annually from 2000 through 2005, to \$135 million in 2008, to \$175 million in 2009.<sup>4</sup>

## *Key Votes*

### **o Cap on Global Warming Pollution**

To avoid the worst impacts of climate change and unlock the opportunity of a clean energy economy, America needs to cut global warming pollution as much as possible by 2020 and by over 80 percent by mid-century.

### **o Strong Renewable Electricity Standard (RES)**

A Renewable Electricity Standard requires utilities to generate a percentage of their electricity from renewable sources such as wind, solar, geothermal and sustainable biomass. But to really get America on a path to clean energy, the RES needs to be strong enough to enhance what existing state standards are already achieving.

### **o Preserve EPA Authority to Reduce Global Warming Pollution**

For 40 years the Clean Air Act has proven to be an effective tool for protecting public health, wildlife, and the environment from harmful pollution while ensuring our economy stays strong. Any clean energy and climate bill must compliment, not supplant the Clean Air Act.

### **o Remove the Liability Cap for Oil Spills**

Oil companies must be held fully accountable for any oil spill disasters. This requires removing the liability limits on damages from oil spills and increasing what oil companies pay into the Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund.

### **o Reform Leasing Practices On- and Off-Shore**

Common sense, science-based reforms of on- and off-shore oil and gas leasing practices must be enacted to ensure our public lands and oceans are protected while responsibly providing for our energy needs.

### **o End Fossil Fuel Subsidies**

For too long, Big Oil has enjoyed massive government subsidies. It's time for Congress to end these giveaways to fossil fuel producers, a move that will encourage energy conservation, improve our energy security, and reduce carbon pollution.

*Introduction*



# Keeping Score



## o Reduce Oil Dependence Through Clean Transportation

The U.S. consumes more than 20% of the world's oil, but has less than 2% of global reserves. By investing in clean, American-made transportation solutions we can reduce our dependence on foreign oil and boost our economic recovery.

## o Protect Low-Income Americans from Rising Energy Costs

Through targeted investments, Congress can reduce consumer energy costs through energy efficiency programs and make low-income communities whole through direct consumer rebate programs. Providing workforce training and education in clean energy jobs will spur economic opportunities for generations of Americans to come.

## o Safeguard Wildlife and Natural Resources from Global Warming

Dedicated investments must be made to ensure that America's wildlife and critical natural resources are protected from the inevitable impacts of a changing climate, and to restore the Gulf Coast from the catastrophic impacts of the BP oil spill.

## o Facilitate a Global Solution to the Climate Crisis

The U.S. must do its fair share to secure a strong global climate treaty that will drive emission reductions worldwide to meet the global warming pollution reduction targets scientists say are necessary.

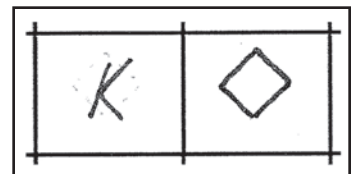
## Using The Guide

Senators ultimately decide for themselves which team they will go to bat for, but they will base their decision on the pressure they get from fans, voters, constituents, and lobbyists. Who will your senator play for—the Big Oil Team or the Clean Energy Team? This guide includes a scorecard you can use to track which team your senators are going to bat on some of the most important proposals to reform America's energy policy and confront climate change in U.S. history.

Twenty four Senators are featured as Players to Watch because of their roles as league leaders or fence sitters. Their play will shape the outcome of the game. Other senators are already leaning toward one side. Many of them can be found on the back under the league stats.

Negative Vote  
(Strikeout)

Positive Vote  
(Home Run)



Senator	Cap on Global Warming Pollution	Strong Renewable Electricity Standard	Preserve EPA Authority to Reduce Global Warming Pollution	Remove the Liability Cap for Oil Spills	Reform Leasing Practices On- and Offshore	End Fossil Fuel Subsidies	Reduce Oil Dependence Through Clean Transportation	Protect Low-Income Americans from Rising Energy Costs	Safeguard Wildlife & Natural Resources from Global Warming	Facilitate a Global Solution to the Climate Crisis
JOHN DOE	I	◇	◇	◇	◇	K	◇	◇	◇	◇
PLONI ALMONI	I	K	◇	K	◇	K	◇	K	K	K
SUE	I	◇	◇	K	◇	K	◇	◇	◇	◇



Senator		Cap on Global Warming Pollution	Strong Renewable Electricity Standard	Preserve EPA Authority to Reduce Global Warming Pollution	Remove the Liability Cap for Oil Spills	Reform Leasing Practices On- and Offshore	End Fossil Fuel Subsidies	Reduce Oil Dependence Through Clean Transportation	Protect Low-Income Americans from Rising Energy Costs	Safeguard Wildlife & Natural Resources from Global Warming	Facilitate a Global Solution to the Climate Crisis	AB	H	HR	K
A	JEFF SESSIONS	R													
A	RICHARD SHELBY	R													
A	MARK BEGICH	D													
A	LISA MURKOWSKI	R													
A	JON KYL	R													
A	JOHN MCCAIN	R													
A	BLANCHE LINCOLN	D													
A	MARK PRYOR	D													
C	BARBARA BOXER	D													
C	DIANNE FEINSTEIN	D													
C	MICHAEL BENNET	D													
C	MARK UDALL	D													
C	CHRIS DODD	D													
C	JOE LIEBERMAN	I													
D	TOM CARPER	D													
D	TED KAUFMAN	D													
F	BILL NELSON	D													
F	GEORGE LEMIEUX	R													
G	SAXBY CHAMBLISS	R													
G	JOHNNY ISAKSON	R													

Senator		Cap on Global Warming Pollution	Strong Renewable Electricity Standard	Preserve EPA Authority to Reduce Global Warming Pollution	Remove the Liability Cap for Oil Spills	Reform Leasing Practices On- and Offshore	End Fossil Fuel Subsidies	Reduce Oil Dependence Through Clean Transportation	Protect Low-Income Americans from Rising Energy Costs	Safeguard Wildlife & Natural Resources from Global Warming	Facilitate a Global Solution to the Climate Crisis	AB	H	HR	K
H I	DANIEL AKAKA	D													
H I	DANIEL INOUE	D													
I D	MIKE CRAPO	R													
I D	JIM RISCH	R													
I L	ROLAND BURRIS	D													
I L	DICK DURBIN	D													
I N	EVAN BAYH	D													
I N	DICK LUGAR	R													
I A	CHUCK GRASSLEY	R													
I A	TOM HARKIN	D													
K S	SAM BROWNBACK	R													
K S	PAT ROBERTS	R													
K Y	JIM BUNNING	R													
K Y	MITCH McCONNELL	R													
L A	MARY LANDRIEU	D													
L A	DAVID VITTER	R													
M E	SUSAN COLLINS	R													
M E	OLYMPIA SNOWE	R													
M D	BEN CARDIN	D													
M D	BARBARA MIKULSKI	D													

Senator		Cap on Global Warming Pollution	Strong Renewable Electricity Standard	Preserve EPA Authority to Reduce Global Warming Pollution	Remove the Liability Cap for Oil Spills	Reform Leasing Practices On- and Offshore	End Fossil Fuel Subsidies	Reduce Oil Dependence Through Clean Transportation	Protect Low-Income Americans from Rising Energy Costs	Safeguard Wildlife & Natural Resources from Global Warming	Facilitate a Global Solution to the Climate Crisis	AB	H	HR	K
M A	SCOTT BROWN R														
M A	JOHN KERRY D														
M I	CARL LEVIN D														
M I	DEBBIE STABENOW D														
M N	AL FRANKEN D														
M N	AMY KLOBUCHAR D														
M S	THAD COCHRAN R														
M S	ROGER WICKER R														
M O	CLAIRE McCASKILL D														
M O	KIT BOND R														
M T	MAX BAUCUS D														
M T	JON TESTER D														
N E	MIKE JOHANNIS R														
N E	BEN NELSON D														
N V	JOHN ENSIGN R														
N V	HARRY REID D														
N H	JUDD GREGG R														
N H	JEANNE SHAHEEN D														
N J	FRANK LAUTENBERG D														
N J	BOB MENENDEZ D														

Senator		Cap on Global Warming Pollution	Strong Renewable Electricity Standard	Preserve EPA Authority to Reduce Global Warming Pollution	Remove the Liability Cap for Oil Spills	Reform Leasing Practices On- and Offshore	End Fossil Fuel Subsidies	Reduce Oil Dependence Through Clean Transportation	Protect Low-Income Americans from Rising Energy Costs	Safeguard Wildlife & Natural Resources from Global Warming	Facilitate a Global Solution to the Climate Crisis	AB	H	HR	K
N M	JEFF BINGAMAN D														
N M	TOM UDALL D														
N Y	KIRSTEN GILLIBRAND D														
N Y	CHUCK SCHUMER D														
N C	RICHARD BARR R														
N C	KAY HAGAN D														
N D	KENT CONRAD D														
N D	BYRON DORGAN D														
O H	SHERROD BROWN D														
O H	GEORGE VOINOVICH R														
O K	TOM COBURN R														
O K	JIM INHOFE R														
O R	JEFF MERKLEY D														
O R	RON WYDEN D														
P A	BOB CASEY D														
P A	ARLEN SPECTER D														
R I	JACK REED D														
R I	SHELDON WHITEHOUSE D														
S C	LINDSEY GRAHAM R														
S C	JIM DEMINT R														

Senator		Cap on Global Warming Pollution	Strong Renewable Electricity Standard	Preserve EPA Authority to Reduce Global Warming Pollution	Remove the Liability Cap for Oil Spills	Reform Leasing Practices On- and Offshore	End Fossil Fuel Subsidies	Reduce Oil Dependence Through Clean Transportation	Protect Low-Income Americans from Rising Energy Costs	Safeguard Wildlife & Natural Resources from Global Warming	Facilitate a Global Solution to the Climate Crisis	AB	H	HR	K
S	TIM JOHNSON	D													
S	JOHN THUNE	R													
T	LAMAR ALEXANDER	R													
T	BOB CORKER	R													
T	KAY BAILEY HUTCHISON	R													
T	JOHN CORNYN	R													
U	BOB BENNETT	R													
U	ORRIN HATCH	R													
V	PAT LEAHY	D													
V	BERNIE SANDERS	I													
V	MARK WARNER	D													
V	JIM WEBB	D													
W	MANA CANTWELL	D													
W	PATTY MURRAY	D													
W	JAY ROCKEFELLER	D													
W	RUSS FEINGOLD	D													
W	HERB KOHL	D													
W	JOHN BARRASSO	R													
W	MIKE ENZI	R													

0 0 0 0



## *Max Baucus D-Montana*

As Chairman of the Senate Finance committee and a senior member of the Environment and Public Works Committee, Senator Baucus is a key player in the climate and energy debate. In Fall 2009, he was the only Democratic “no” vote on the Clean Energy Jobs and American Power Act but stated, “I am going work to get climate legislation that can get 60 votes through the U.S. Senate and signed into law.” His defensive prowess includes writing legislation to safeguard natural resources. The question remains whether he will go to bat for Montana’s sportsmen and farmers or sit on the bench through the ninth inning without helping craft a deal.

## *Evan Bayh D-Indiana*

With Senator Bayh’s announced retirement at the end of the season and hints that he might run again for governor, he is definitely a player to watch this year. Will he continue his tradition of coming through for the Clean Energy Team to vote “yes” on climate and energy bills? Or will he sneak in another pinch hit for Big Oil, as he did when he recently voted to undercut the Clean Air Act and strip the Environmental Protection Agency of its authority to reduce greenhouse gas emissions? Hopes remain high that Bayh will retire as an MVP for the Clean Energy League.

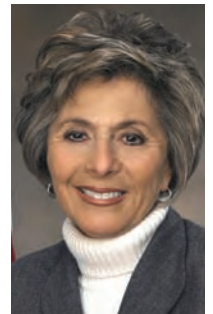


## *Jeff Bingaman D-New Mexico*

The rap on the Chairman of the Senate and Energy and Natural Resources Committee is that he often plays small ball instead of swinging for the fences. His committee passed an energy bill before the oil spill with a very modest (10%) renewable electricity standard, expanded drilling off Florida’s coast, and a handful of other energy incentives.<sup>5</sup> Conservation groups largely oppose the bill as too weak but no one counts Bingaman out, since he has often sought to advance solutions to climate change. While bunting to move legislation forward can be strategic, with the game on the line Bingaman will need to swing for the fences. Look for a potential clutch role from the steady Senator from New Mexico.

## *Barbara Boxer D-California*

The Chair of the Senate Environment and Public Works Committee hails from the state that wrote much of playbook on clean energy and reducing global warming pollution. Following suit, Senator Boxer has been a dependable leadoff hitter on climate and energy legislation. She worked extensively on the Climate Security Act of 2008, the first climate bill to ever see a vote on the floor of the U.S. Senate. Then she passed the Clean Energy Jobs and American Power Act of 2009, which she wrote with Senator Kerry, out of her committee the first session of the 111th Congress. Keep a close eye on how Boxer turns on hanging curve ball climate science speeches from Senator Inhofe.



## *Scott Brown R-Massachusetts*

Senator Brown’s election victory to replace the late Senator Ted Kennedy seemed to come out of left field. Representing a state that hasn’t voted for a Republican senator since President Obama was 11 years old, Senator Brown must decide whether he’ll be a Big Papi or a Bill Buckner. With the game on the line, will he stand up for his state, with its significant clean tech business opportunities and off-shore wind potential or will thousands of clean energy jobs go right through his legs.

## *Sherrod Brown D-Ohio*

A tough-as-nails Senator from a Midwest coal and manufacturing state, Senator Brown is not afraid to get his suit dirty in crafting comprehensive climate and energy legislation that helps consumers and ensures the jobs and economic development of a clean energy economy benefit America’s heartland. He voted “no” on such a proposal in 2008<sup>6</sup>, but recently said, “We need an energy policy that reduces our dependence on foreign oil and addresses the serious threat of climate change... Done right, a clean energy bill will also be a jobs bill.” Will Senator Sherrod Brown’s hustle and grit be the key to victory for clean energy?





## Maria Cantwell D-Washington

Senator Cantwell likes to play inside baseball, believing the best approach is a short climate and energy bill that gives most of the money collected from selling pollution permits back to consumers. Her bipartisan “CLEAR Act,” which she cosponsored with Senator Susan Collins, is a variation on cap-and-trade that many call “cap-and-dividend.” Although her proposal currently lacks the support it needs to get to 60 votes, expect Senator Cantwell to put on her game face and push her plan to price carbon pollution.

## Susan Collins R-Maine

One of a few leadoff hitters in the Republican Caucus, Senator Collins voted “yes” for one of the earliest Senate proposals to reduce global warming pollution, the McCain-Lieberman Climate Stewardship Act of 2003. Since then, she has voted for several other climate bills and is now a cosponsor of the “CLEAR Act” with Sen. Cantwell. That makes Senator Collins the only Republican who is presently a cosponsor of climate and energy legislation in the 111th Congress. Watch for her to make some interesting plays, especially around the widely disputed issue of “carbon neutral” biomass.



## Lindsey Graham R-South Carolina

As one of the initial authors of the “tri-partisan” American Power Act with Senators Kerry and Lieberman, Senator Graham was the Clean Energy Team’s biggest Republican hopeful. There was even talk that he could be in the running for MVP due to his willingness to take political heat for supporting a cap on carbon pollution. However, hard feelings over the passage of healthcare legislation and a curveball on immigration reform led Senator Graham to leave the negotiations on climate and energy. He seems to have gone from a leadoff hitter to a benchwarmer. Hopes still remain that he will step to the plate for clean energy and knock the cover off the ball.

## Iudd Gregg R-New Hampshire

This third-term Republican senator is often considered a moderate on environmental issues and has voted repeatedly to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. In 2008, Senator Gregg said, “Congress must tackle climate legislation.” But he is retiring after this season and is coming down to his last out to help make this happen. Will he homer like Ted Williams in his last at-bat and help his state lead the nation on sustainable biomass technology or will he end his game looking at a called third strike, like he did when he voted to overturn the Environmental Protection Agency’s Supreme Court-directed finding that global warming pollution harms the public health and welfare?



## John Kerry D-Massachusetts

Senator Kerry’s leadership, work ethic and spirit of bipartisanship have made him team captain and one of this year’s favorites for the Clean Energy Team’s MVP. Senator Feinstein of California recently said, “no one has ever worked harder on any bill than Senator Kerry has worked on climate change.” He has spent months meeting with colleagues from both sides of the aisle, the White House, industry representatives, military veterans, and business leaders, trying to craft a proposal that could get the 60 Senators needed to bat for the Clean Energy Team and send energy reform to the president’s desk.

## Mary Landrien D-Louisiana

There is no Democratic senator who has been more pro-drilling than this third-termer from Louisiana. But turns out she may not be Big Oil’s Babe Ruth after all. After the spill, to the amazement of many, she declared that “[Oil’s] time has come and is moving past us, and the transition to clean renewable energy is one our country has to begin immediately.”<sup>8</sup> Does this mean Senator Landrien is likely to support a comprehensive clean energy and climate bill? Hard to say but look for her to seek language and funding in any bill to restore the vital wetlands and marshes of the Mississippi Delta, which were sadly neglected after Katrina and now need help more than ever.





## *George LeMieux R-Florida*

A rookie Senator, Senator LeMieux represents a state that is on the front lines of climate change impacts and the BP oil spill disaster. As a longtime ally and confidant to Florida Governor Charlie Crist, Senator LeMieux had a good run in the Grapefruit League effusively supporting Crist's actions to address global warming. But just this year he seemed to slump, voting with the rest of his party to undercut the science of global warming.<sup>9</sup> Will he swing again for Big Oil or be the surprise Clean Energy Rookie of the Year?

## *Joe Lieberman I-Connecticut*

This independent from Connecticut is the Iron Horse of the Clean Energy League, having co-sponsored a climate bill for the 4th consecutive Congress. His experience led to the American Power Act which he wrote with Senators Kerry and Graham.<sup>10</sup> If he can help shepherd a climate and energy bill through to passage, Lieberman stands a good chance of making it into the American Power All-Star's Hall of Fame.



## *Blanche Lincoln D-Arkansas*

Blanche Lincoln (D-AR): Senator Lincoln once went to bat for the hunters and anglers of Arkansas – voting for cloture on the Climate Security Act of 2008<sup>11</sup>, and saying, “I believe we can craft a proposal that will appropriately balance the needs of businesses and consumers—especially those most vulnerable to an increase in energy costs—to protect our environment for our children and grandchildren.”<sup>12</sup> But since her recent rise to Chair of the Agriculture committee and an expected tough re-election fight Arkansans have seen an entirely different player on the field – Senator Lincoln on offset and sequestration markets.

## *Dick Lugar R-Indiana*

A wily veteran pitcher, Senator Lugar has made a career with his fastball—focusing on national security issues, including energy security—but he is now throwing more off-speed stuff. He recently introduced legislation he calls the Practical Energy and Climate Plan.<sup>13</sup> It nips at the corners to reduce carbon pollution through improving energy efficiency for vehicles and buildings, and attempts to make America more energy independent by boosting domestic oil production. His proposal includes many important energy reforms, but it lacks a price on carbon pollution. With climate change looming on deck, the Senator needs to rear back and throw his fastball to pass climate legislation



## *John McCain R-Arizona*

Will Senator McCain go from Kirk Gibson to Steve Bartman? The former Republican standard bearer had been the first Republican to craft a bipartisan bill with a cap on carbon and the first to force votes on the issue. Some even hoped for a post-election reconciliation between Senator McCain and President Obama built on this very issue, considering tackling the climate crisis was one of his presidential campaign promises. But with a tea-party backed challenge from former Congressman JD Hayworth in the Republican primary, Johnny “rides the bench” McCain will probably play it safe, but if he does get some skin back in the climate game, anything is possible.

## *Mitch McConnell R-Kentucky*

Senate Minority Leader McConnell would prefer every game to be a rainout, calling a climate bill a “non-starter” and even trying to tie the American Power Act to BP's bad name. Always ready to turn a double-play with legendary science-denier Senator James Inhofe, Senator McConnell likes to play politics instead of reaching across the aisle to work on legislation that would break America's dangerous dependence on oil. Instead of trash-talking on the floor of the U.S. Senate, he should leave it to the crazed fans in up the stands. Americans want our political leaders to rise above the Mendoza line and take action on clean energy.





### *Jeff Merkley D-Oregon*

The first term Senator from Oregon is the Clean Energy Team’s favorite for rookie of the year, having recently released an ambitious plan to eliminate America’s dependence on overseas oil. He said, “American entrepreneurs and ingenuity are undoubtedly capable of breaking our addiction to oil. The question for all of us, policymakers and citizens, is whether we’re going to choose strength or vulnerability.” Will the Senate’s political leadership take a cue from this up-and-comer or will they let the special interests break their focus and take their eye off the ball?

### *Lisa Murkowski R-Alaska*

Senator Murkowski is the Republican caucus’ star from the steroid era--she had some big hits back in the day, but recent actions have made people wonder whether she really had the clean energy talent. She cosponsored the Low Carbon Economy Act of 2007 and has said, “I stand ready to work on climate legislation.”<sup>14</sup> But she seems to have caved to the lure of Big Oil’s money when she took her Big Oil Bailout to the Senate floor and struck out.<sup>15</sup> As the ranking member of the Senate Energy Committee, she holds a high-profile position in the climate and energy debate and clean energy fans still hold out hope that her support for clean energy wasn’t just an HGH mirage.



### *Bill Nelson D-Florida*

The senior Senator from Florida is pitching a shutout by all accounts. While Florida politician after politician caved or softened on offshore drilling in recent years, Senator Nelson has never wavered. With oil hitting the state’s cherished beaches, the former astronaut looks like something of a visionary. As the only Gulf state senator opposed to expanding offshore drilling and in favor of capping carbon pollution, this Senator is clearly in the running for Clean Energy Team MVP.

### *Harry Reid D-Nevada*

Can the Senator from Searchlight guide the Clean Energy League to victory? Up for re-election some predict this former amateur boxer will be too cautious to fight for a comprehensive clean energy and climate bill. With the skill of LaRussa and the wisdom and wit of Stengel and tenacity of Sparky Anderson the Majority Leader can craft a bill that addresses the BP disaster, moves our nation away from oil and ushers in a clean energy jobs revolution to Nevada and the rest of the nation.



### *Jay Rockefeller D-West Virginia*

Senator Rockefeller’s former senior Senator, the late Robert Byrd, said “Coal must embrace the future.” In his later years, Senator Byrd recognized that coal had to find a place in the new clean energy economy and West Virginia had to be part of the solution to global warming. Although Senator Rockefeller has voted for climate and energy legislation in the past that would help coal embrace the future, this year he has introduced a proposal that would put this off for another few years. Will he follow the legacy that Senator Byrd started or strike out for the people of West Virginia who want investments in sequestration as part of a comprehensive package?

### *Olympia Snowe R-Maine*

Senator Snowe has historically been a reliable at-bat for action on climate change, even cosponsoring one of the earliest climate bills. But recently, she made a big hit for the Big Oil Team by voting to deny climate science and undermine the Environmental Protection Agency. Will the Maine Republican rise to the occasion and find her former groove as a clutch hitter for climate and clean energy, or will she get distracted by pressure from McConnell and Big Oil and lose sight of the ball?





## Big Oil Top Ten

Money taken from the oil and gas industry in the 2010 Senate cycle

<b>John Cornyn</b>	TX	\$1,093,225
James Inhofe	OK	\$564,700
Kay Bailey Hutchison	TX	\$543,636
Mitch McConnell	KY	\$518,350
David Vitter	LA	\$443,084
Mary Landrieu	LA	\$425,050
Blanche Lincoln	AR	\$346,750
Bob Corker	TN	\$321,200
Saxby Chambliss	GA	\$281,850
Pat Roberts	KS	\$259,450



## Perfect Career Scores

As determined by the American Petroleum Institute

John Cornyn (TX)	John Barrasso (WY)	Sam Brownback (KS)
Kay Bailey Hutchison (TX)	George Voinovich (OH)	Thad Cochran (MS)
<b>James Inhofe (OK)</b>	Jon Kyl (AZ)	Robert Bennett (UT)
Mitch McConnell (KY)	Christopher 'Kit' Bond (MO)	Richard Shelby (AL)
David Vitter (LA)	Jim DeMint (SC)	Lindsey Graham (SC)
Richard Burr (NC)	Michael Enzi (WY)	
Saxby Chambliss (GA)	Orrin Hatch (UT)	
Roger Wicker (MS)	Johnny Isakson (GA)	
Tom Coburn (OK)	Jim Bunning (KY)	



## The Comprehensive 33

Senators who have signed letters calling for a climate and energy bill

Daniel Akaka (HI)	Dianne Feinstein (CA)	Jack Reed (DE)
Mark Begich (AK)	Al Franken (MN)	Bernie Sanders (VT)
Michael Bennet (CO)	Kirsten Gillibrand (NY)	Jeanne Shaheen (NH)
Barbara Boxer (CA)	<b>Kay Hagan (NC)</b>	Arlen Specter (PA)
Sherrod Brown (OH)	Tom Harkin (IA)	Debbie Stabenow (MI)
Roland Burris (IL)	Ted Kaufman (DE)	Jon Tester (MT)
Maria Cantwell (WA)	Amy Klobuchar (MN)	Mark Udall (CO)
Ben Cardin (DE)	Frank Lautenberg (NJ)	Tom Udall (NM)
Tom Carper (DE)	Patrick Leahy (VT)	Mark Warner (VA)
Robert Casey (PA)	Jeff Merkley (OR)	Sheldon Whitehouse (DE)
Christopher Dodd (CT)	Patty Murray (WA)	Ron Wyden (OR)



## Cool Planet Task Force

32 past or current co-sponsors of bills containing some form of carbon cap<sup>16</sup>

Daniel Akaka (S.309, S.1766)	Frank Lautenberg (S.309)
Barbara Boxer (S.309, S.1733)	Patrick Leahy (S.309)
Jeff Bingaman (S.1766)	Joe Lieberman (S.2191, S.280, APA)
Ben Cardin (S.2191, S.309, S.1733)	Blanche Lincoln (S.280)
Tom Carper (S.280, S.317)	John McCain (S.280)
Robert Casey (S.2191, S.309, S.1766)	Barbara Mikulski (S.309)
Maria Cantwell (S. 2877)	Bob Menendez (S.309)
Sue Collins (S.2191, S.280, S. 2877)	Lisa Murkowski (S.1766)
Christopher Dodd (S.309)	Bill Nelson (S.2191, S.280)
Dick Durbin (S.280, S.309)	Jack Reed (S.309)
Russ Feingold (S.309)	Bernie Sanders (S.309)
Dianne Feinstein (S.317)	Chuck Schumer (S.2191)
Tom Harkin (S.2191, S.1766)	Olympia Snowe (S.280, S.485)
Daniel Inouye (S.309)	Arlen Specter (S.1766)
John Kerry (S.485, S. 1733, APA)	Sheldon Whitehouse (S.309)
<b>Amy Klobuchar (S.2191, S.280, S.309)</b>	Ron Wyden (S.2191)

- <sup>1)</sup> Lobbying Spending Database, Oil & Gas, 2009, Opensecrets.org <http://www.opensecrets.org/lobby/industries.php?year=2009&lname=E01&id=>
- <sup>2)</sup> Related Links: <http://kerry.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/APAwhattheyaresaying.pdf>, <http://www.ceres.org/bicrep>, <http://www.bluegreenalliance.org/home>
- <sup>3)</sup> BP Enjoys Lobbying Strength, Close Ties to Lawmakers as Federal Investigation, Opensecrets.org <http://www.opensecrets.org/news/2010/04/on-thursday-oil-giant-bp.html>
- <sup>4)</sup> Lobbying Spending Database, Oil & Gas, 2010, Opensecrets.org <http://www.opensecrets.org/lobby/industries.php?year=2010&lname=E01&id=>
- <sup>5)</sup> U.S. Senate Committee on Energy and Natural Resources , S. 1462, American Clean Energy Leadership Act [http://energy.senate.gov/public/index.cfm?FuseAction=IssueItems.Detail&IssueItem\\_ID=1fbce5ed-7447-42ff-9dc2-5b785a98ad80](http://energy.senate.gov/public/index.cfm?FuseAction=IssueItems.Detail&IssueItem_ID=1fbce5ed-7447-42ff-9dc2-5b785a98ad80)
- <sup>6)</sup> U.S. Senate Roll Call Vote, On the Cloture Motion (Motion to Invoke Cloture on S.Amdt. 4825 to S. 3036 (Lieberman-Warner Climate Security Act of 2008)) [http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll\\_call\\_lists/roll\\_call\\_vote\\_cfm.cfm?congress=110&session=2&vote=00145](http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=110&session=2&vote=00145)
- <sup>7)</sup> U.S. Senate Roll Call Vote, On the Motion to Proceed to S.J. Res. 26, [http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll\\_call\\_lists/roll\\_call\\_vote\\_cfm.cfm?congress=111&session=2&vote=00184](http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=111&session=2&vote=00184)
- <sup>8)</sup> Landrieu Comments on President Obama’s Address to the Nation, <http://landrieu.senate.gov/mediacenter/pressreleases/06-15-2010-3.cfm>
- <sup>9)</sup> U.S. Senate Roll Call Vote, On the Motion to Proceed to S.J. Res. 26, [http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll\\_call\\_lists/roll\\_call\\_vote\\_cfm.cfm?congress=111&session=2&vote=00184](http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=111&session=2&vote=00184)
- <sup>10)</sup> Senator Joseph Lieberman (CT) – The American Power Act, <http://lieberman.senate.gov/index.cfm/issues-legislation/environment-and-energy/the-american-power-act>
- <sup>11)</sup> U.S. Senate Roll Call Vote, On the Cloture Motion (Motion to Invoke Cloture on S.Amdt. 4825 to S. 3036 (Lieberman-Warner Climate Security Act of 2008)) [http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll\\_call\\_lists/roll\\_call\\_vote\\_cfm.cfm?congress=110&session=2&vote=00145](http://www.senate.gov/legislative/LIS/roll_call_lists/roll_call_vote_cfm.cfm?congress=110&session=2&vote=00145)
- <sup>12)</sup> Lincoln Calls on Senate Leadership to Improve Climate Change Legislation, <http://lincoln.senate.gov/newsroom/2008-06-06-1.cfm>
- <sup>13)</sup> U.S. Senator Dick Lugar, <http://lugar.senate.gov/energy/legislation/index.cfm#3464>
- <sup>14)</sup> Murkowski comment on conclusion of Copenhagen conference [http://murkowski.senate.gov/public/index.cfm?p=PressReleases&ContentRecord\\_id=72d131fc-37a7-4129-b21a-4454e1d797ac&ContentType\\_id=b94acc28-404a-4fc6-b143-a9e15bf92da4&Group\\_id=7362159b-1599-4d6d-8698-6489be903db0](http://murkowski.senate.gov/public/index.cfm?p=PressReleases&ContentRecord_id=72d131fc-37a7-4129-b21a-4454e1d797ac&ContentType_id=b94acc28-404a-4fc6-b143-a9e15bf92da4&Group_id=7362159b-1599-4d6d-8698-6489be903db0)
- <sup>15)</sup> S.J. Res. 26 – THOMAS (Library of Congress), <http://thomas.loc.gov/cgi-bin/bdquery/z?d111:S.J.RES.26:@@@L>

<sup>16)</sup> Key to co-sponsorship:

- S.2191 – Climate Security Act (2007)
- S.280 – Climate Stewardship and Innovation Act (2007)
- S. 309 – Global Warming Pollution Reduction Act (2007)
- S.317 – Electric Utility Cap and Trade Act (2007)
- S. 1766 – Low Carbon Economy Act (2007)
- S.485 –Global Warming Reduction Act (2007)
- S. 2877 – Carbon Limits and Energy for America’s Renewal Act (2009)
- S.1733 – Clean Energy Jobs and American Power Act (2009)
- APA – American Power Act (2010)

## Acknowledgements

**Font:** Ballpark Weiner, recreated by Mickey Rossi (www.subflux.com)

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Senator headshots courtesy of respective Senate offices

Sources





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